Du bist wie eine Blume

(Heine)

Tou art just like a flower, dear,
so sweet and fair and pure;
I look at theeand sadness
Creeps into my heart's core.

I feel, dear, that I must lay
My hands upon thy brow,
And pray to God to keep thee
Pure, fairand sweet, as now.

1933.

H.R.S.

45 BICKENHALL MANSIONS, W.I.

LANGHAM 1171.

march 12 , 1935

Dear wis finan

I am very prised to read in this
Suplish papers that my so prend hankled
hearting is dead. He will be much
worsed by a bost of friends, for he was
a quest man and a good.

I go ust knows at what usben a little,
and reach his widow, to whom I wish
to seed my consolences and typespetly
with her in her prent-somow.

hey I ask for the hind hearph to among
them, to her for

June murel,

EIGHT EAST SIXTY-EIGHTH STREET

Al san Dries Journey,

Thank your roughturch

Jon your forse work

and loving thought

Jus. D. Squies los,

is most appreciative

and Joins in the

hope of seeing you, where
you scome to how york
on hovewhere.

In the mean white,
one host sund to your
one dearest ton.

Sincerely yours

In Moula Squee

Och. 21-41

Drank ym In yms

most shongest fand good

mostes Dr. Squie, and

lare most appreciation

as no loss ym non much.

A was a joy to have

had a risit with you and

to see you looking so

mell and - be putty.

Om Every good was for your happiness and good walth in 1942 applionably Ben Dix Squier



THE ESSEX AND SUSSEX SPRING LAKE BEACH NEW JERSEY

Dear miss grimm,

Since the reply to
The Board of Regents-in
ritation goes to ron, I

am making this -a

personal hole
I really know how !
reget formally, hot

this gives me the opportu
nily- to have a little

The barlies me Board & Regue,
I had come suppression on Suppression on Suppression that in time,

I have been to be in time, and will communical with you - Juhap - oyster. amay speaks Can met

risit with - you -I de noze you have kept enjoyable Summer. There will he plenty of work, ahead for you to ym needed a good rest , build holiday De. Squink remans , about the same, but The never situation is some butter, however he is un-able to noter moto any activities, 40 mill not be present ax

Just to recession

The most by
Doctor J. Bentley Squier

Eight East Sixty-eighth Street

Lors and all good wishes for a rondufully hopey trip and sage 1933

Olease do not bother to acknowledge the Eight East Sixty-eighth Street

TAGI 7 S DUA M COLLEGE OF SUR

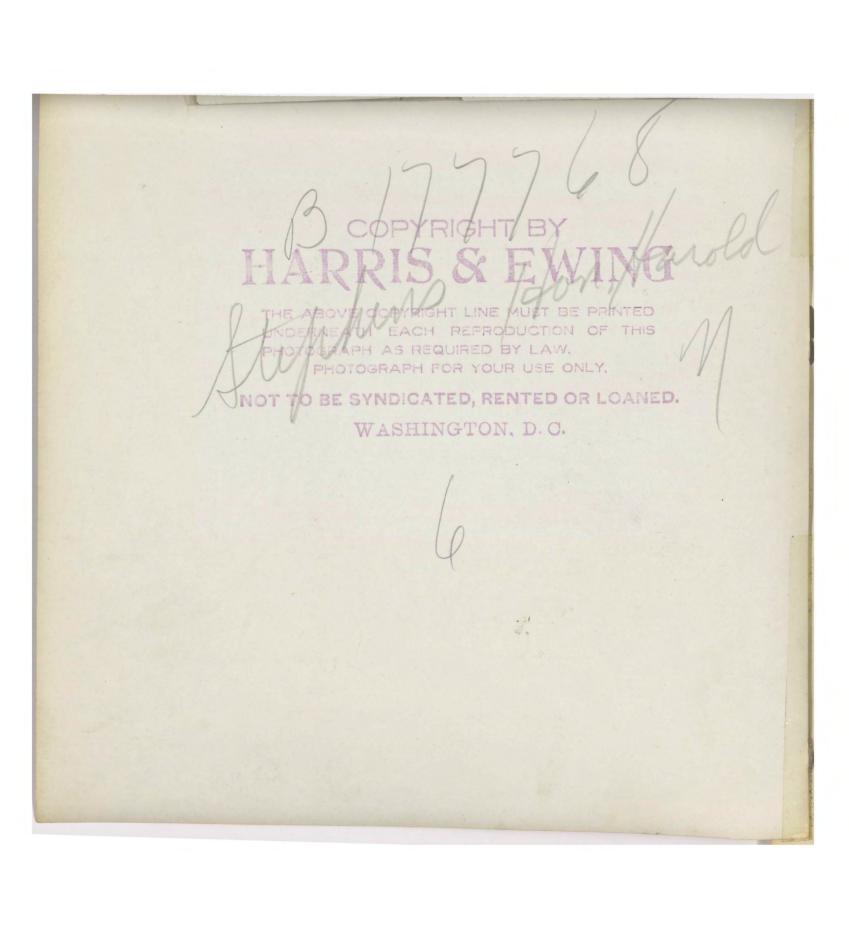
Copper school Clock

Copper school

Copper spoons (sterling:

To S.S. Emergia with 4 books out 1933.







THE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WASHINGTON

your full in

THE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WASHINGTON

August 1, 1935

Dear Eleanor:

Thank you indeed for your personal note of July 25 with respect to my appointment to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia. Virginia and I are especially pleased to know that you considered the news of my promotion to the Federal appellate bench the happiest which reached you on your birthday. Your continued interest in and friendship for us is a constant source of joy.

Virginia joins in affection.

Sincerely yours,

Miss Eleanor K. Grimm, 40 E. Erie Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Cambridge, wass, Dur Eleun Do you hier anything of Tad and offery/e aller? I have written Them there times since last running and last tune specially asked for a word in refly. artad and & had left in but for many years, and as we lived from therefe also for time to time we are beginning to wonder of Power Theny Co suiss, illness, or uninfly ment, or the like. at times like This friends should heep wo

down bout their usual. Saw writing again, but hardly of biet an menor. I should be glad to hum you have heard of them Plan Ment Dr. Martin for his find personel letter in reporte to one Christers and all him that Hall be writing kim again to Hin will that we shall be Mall hour the Musian of feeing allogan July Show brought you suchs to us on his return Elicago. inunly

35-B Langdell Hall. Harvard Law School, Cambridge Mass. February 15, 1933. Miss Eleanor Grimm. 54 East Erie Street. Chicago, Illinois. Dear Eleanor: Thank you for your letter of February 11th with its mystifying information concerning Meryle and Tad. At the same time that I wrote you inquiring about them, I wrote them directly, and on this occasion got a hurried reply from Meryle apologizing for neglect in answering my previous letters, and stating that she and Tad were both well and happier than for many years; also that the children were well. Meryle's letter was in fact almost ecstatic in tone. She said that they had both become interested in some "Oxford Group", which had brought them a great deal of satisfaction. Just what this group is, I am sorry to say, I do not know. Frankly, Meryle's letter puzzled me. It was obviously genuine, and yet I had a sense of what I can phrase no better than "unreality" in reading it - as if she were writing under press of emotion or overstimulation of some sort. I am wondering if, perhaps, her thyroid difficulty is recurring or is still bothering her. Perhaps this is imagination on my part, due to the coincidence

I am very fond of both Tad and Meryle, and truly hope that they are well and happy.

Perhaps this is imagination on my part, due to the coincidence of her rather strange letter and her unaccountable non-appearance in Chicago after Tad's letters addressed in Mrs. Farrow's care.

Thank you very much, Eleanor, for your good letter with its interesting news concerning both yourself and Doctor and Mrs. Martin; also for your comment upon the Chicago Fair.

Virginia joins in love to you and your mother and in the hope that we will see you both either this summer or in the Fall.

Affectionately your friends,

Harolf and Virguis

HMS:HGB

June 27, 1933

Miss Eleanor Grimm 54 East Erie Street Chicago, Ill.

Dear Eleanor:

If you can tell me anything about reading reams and reams of galley proof or if you can tell Virginia anything about making an index we would like to hear it. We think we went through the prize performance of boredom when my book came out. Perhaps you can tell us something on this point but if you can please don't do it. We are "fed up". However, we shall be glad to see the finished article when it is done and we can both assure you that we know all of the work and all of the monotony that goes into the making of a book, and we also know you were very proud of the child when you get it finished.

We were so glad to see Dr. Martin and Dr. Bedsley when they were here and particularly glad to see our Chief looking so much his old self. Of course we missed our Eleanor and wished she might have been with us. That will probably come later, for you will surely be coming to Washington while we are here.

Thank you for your congratulations and good wishes. It was most pleasant to receive them. Virginia and I are looking forward to the pleasures that life in Washington can offer.

Give our love to Mrs. Farrew, keeping always a generous portion for yourself.

Very sincerely,

Landy 4. Olphum

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL WASHINGTON

December 22, 1934.

My dear Eleanor:

I have your letter of December 13. I note that you think Dr. Martin will do all possible to help young Dr. Hosmer secure an interneship. Dr. MacEachern was in Washington recently and called me by telephone to state that he had himself already written Dr. Berman. I much appreciate the interest of all of you.

I note with great pleasure and approval that the next Clinical Congress is to be held in San Francisco. I have long felt that Northern California should be so favored and I feel sure that you will find both the hotel and clinical facilities ample.

With respect to the possibility of my delivering the Fellowship Address: I greatly regretted the necessity of declining the invitation to deliver this address at the Boston meeting last October. I am by no means unappreciative of the distinct honor which it does me to be thought of for the Fellowship Address and nothing would please me more than to deliver it in San Francisco. Again, however, I am nonplussed about undertaking the task because of my inability as long as I am in the Department of Justice to control my own time in meeting such an engagement, particularly in the Fall of the year when the Supreme Court calendar is just opening. Part

Miss Eleanor Grimm, Care of American College of Surgeons, 40 East Erie Street, Chicago, Illinois. of my duty, as you know, is to argue Supreme Court cases and when one comes on there is no postponing it. There is, in addition, the problem of taking so much time away from the Department as is required to get clear to San Francisco and back. We are under the heaviest sort of pressure here and it is a burden upon the Attorney General to have his Assistants away.

I am wondering, however, if it is necessary to come to an adverse conclusion at once. Will it not be several months before you finally make up your program?

Virginia joins me in affection and the hope that you will be in Washington again soon so that we may see you. You will be interested in knowing that Gladys Appel and her husband have moved permanently to St. Paul where Mr. Appel has reentered partnership with his old law firm of many years ago. They have purchased a lovely home and will, I am sure, be happy to have you run up to see them.

Most sincerely yours,

Hardy M. Dufferel

D. C. BAR BOOMS JUDGE STEPHENS FOR HIGH BENCH

"Streamlined" Probate Laws Favored

A move for appointment of Justice Harold M. Stephens of the United States Court of Appeals for the District to fill the vacancy in the United States Supreme Court

was under way today.

The District Bar Association launched the Stephens boom last night when some 250 members, meeting at the Mayflower Hotel, unanimously indorsed the appeals justice for the high bench. In a resolution, the bar association described Stephens, a former Assistant United States Attorney General, as "a thorough, independent, liberal, just and industrious lawyer and jurist."

PROBATE LAWS RAPPED

The bar members said Stephens "possesses in high degree all of the qualifications which commend

his elevation to the Supreme Court of the United States."

Criticism of the District's probate laws was voiced by Godfrey L. Munter, president of the association. He told the members long deleve in collections of critical delays in collections of estates sometimes result in hardships for legatees. His recommendations was for "streamlining" these "archaic" laws.

DUES INCREASE BALKED

The association voted down a proposal by Milton D. Korman, chairman of the budget commit-

tee, that annual dues be increased from \$12 to \$15. Henry I. Quinn led the opposition to the increase.

A nominating committee to name candidates for the January election of the association was selected. It included George McVi Neill, Frank Nesbitt, Dean H. Stanley, Harry Whelan, Lawrence E. Koenigsberger, Samuel H. Boyd in and Brice Clagett.

Stephens Urged for High Court

For Cardozo's Seat Group Urges It Vote Is Unanimous Is on Appeals Court

A resolution urging appointment of Harold M. Stephens, associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District, to the vacancy on the bench of the United States Supreme Court was unanimously adopted by the District Bar Association last night.

The resolution was speedily adopted without a dissenting vote by approximately 250 members who attended the meeting at the Mayflower

At the same time, members se lected a seven-man nomination committee which will choose candi-dates for president of the group for the coming year, amended the methods of selecting the nominating body in a step designed to eliminate "clique control," and shouted down a proposal to raise the association's dues \$3 a year after a warm, two-hour debate.

Members of Committee

Members named on the nominat-Members named on the nominating committee included George H. McNeill, assistant to District Attorney George H. Pine; Frank Nesbitt; Harry T. Whelan; Lawrence Koeningsberger, Samuel Boyd, Brice Clagett, and Dean Stanley.

Introducing the resolution recommending approximate the lawring transitions of the commendation of the co

Introducing the resolution recommending appointment of Justice Stephens to the court vacancy created by the death of Justice Cardozo, Rodger Whiteford, chairman of the association's committee on judicial selections, said copies would be presented to President Roosevelt and Attorney General Homer S. Cummings by his committee.

The resolution stated Justice

The resolution stated Justice Stephens, former Assistant United States Attorney General, has "demonstrated he is a thorough, independent, liberal, just and industrious lawyer and jurist and possesses in high degree all of the qualifications which commend his elevation to the Supreme Court of the United

\$2,500 Deficit Foreseen

A fight developed early in the meeting when Milton D. Korman, chairman of the budget committee, reported the association is going 'in the red' at the rate of \$200 per month and at end of the year will have a deficit of approximately \$2,500.

\$2,500.

Korman put forward an amendment calling for increase of the association's annual dues from \$12 to \$15. Opposition to the proposal, led by Henry I. Quinn, developed with opponents charging too many "unusual" expenses were incurred during the curry tyear which do in expendityear.

'Submarine Patrol' Is Ace S Extra Friday Matinee at Na This and That About the T

NO wonder the United States Navy Depa Patrol!"

Here is a picture—which some of us ha until yesterday afternoon's preview screeni



BELL

so completely cate of the most despis sea forces in the tense excitement through so advergance that it all entertainment an cockleshells com "splinter fleet."

There is no diview "Submarine two after its view hope—Saturday the film at Loev There are, however picture that stan at attention.

To begin with action afford a p

demoralization prevalent aboard the 110they "joined the fleet" as a supposedly manned by green recruits, underprovision they proved their mettle in some of the written into the American tradition of "w basis and major narrative of the picture.

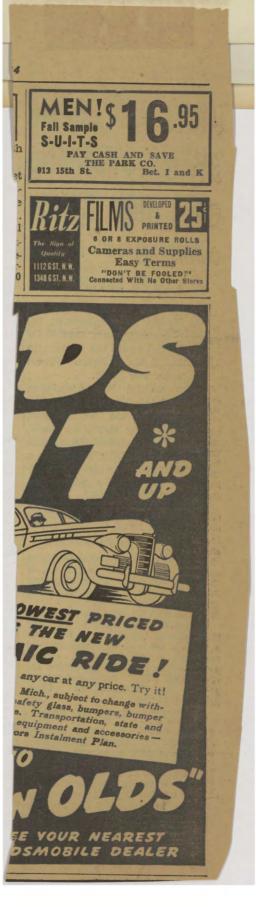
Then there is the matter of featured played by Richard Greene, the young Engever before, justifies the confidence that Darryl F. Zanuck and Twentieth Centu Kelly. Master Greene loosens up in this and likewise goes to sea. In the opposite a hard-boiled captain of a tramp trad from the stage especially for this assigns Greene in everything he does—within only slightly less heroic.

But judicious casting does not end ther where. Not a character in the play but portrayed. To achieve this end, the produ the Hollywood rosters of capable charac ample, Preston Foster, as the young com Bancroft—an old Navy man himself, under lard, some 25 years or so ago—Slim Sum Valerie, Henry Armetta, Warren Hymer, Donald, "Slapsie-Maxie" Rosenbloom, Di Tannen, son of Julius Tannen, famous m Lowery, George E. Stone, Elisha Cook, i Charles Trowbridge, Victor Varconi and forgotten.

So distinguished a veteran director as upon a superfine cast to make a superlative he did in this case, the result is bound "aplinter fleet" wasn't.

And another thing. "Submarine Patritearing spectacle of thrills and suspense, ence limp from sheer nervous exhaustic audience limp, but it will be as much comedy as from its more wracking qual Which is another palm on Director Ford even if you don't. It seems singularly Patrol" should open at the Capitol on Arm

For the first time in many months, the matinee seats for the current engagement tanne in Chekhov's "The Sea Gull" has of an extra matine week. This spe



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CHAMBERS OF CHIEF JUDGE STEPHENS

June 30, 1950



Dear Eleanor:

Thank you very much for sending me the cut of my photograph used in Dr. Martin's "Joy of Living" and Fifty Years of Medicine and Surgery."

Responding to your second paragraph: I know of no plan that will bring Virginia and myself to Chicago toward the end of this year. We shall pass through Chicago sometime probably during the first week in August as I have a Judicial Committee meeting to attend in Colorado on the 9th. This, however, would not serve your purposes as the Quota Club meets on the third Wednesday.

It is not impossible that we shall be going West in the Fall, and with that in mind I shall keep clearly before me your kind invitation to speak at the Quota Club. I should like to do that on your account, and I appreciate your asking me.

I hope we may get a glimpse of you on our way through Chicago in August.

Virginia joins in affection.

Cordially yours,

Miss Eleanor Grimm American College of Surgeons LO - East Erie Street Chicago 11, Illinois

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT
WASHINGTON 1, D. C.

CHAMBERS OF CHIEF JUDGE STEPHENS

October 9, 1951

Dear Eleanor:

I notice from the September Bulletin of the College on page 172 an account of your decision to retire in December. I note with interest that it will be necessary to reallocate your work, so far as the Year Book is concerned, to the Credentials Department and, so far as secretarial work is concerned in connection with the business of the Regents, Governors, Councils, and Committees, to the Director's office, and that the services of Mr. Greer Williams have been secured to handle your Public Relations duties. It must give you some satisfaction to realize that it will take a small army to do what you have been doing alone.

Virginia joins in love to you.

Sincerely,

Miss Eleanor Grimm American College of Surgeons 40 East Erie Street Chicago 11, Illinois

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT WASHINGTON 1, D. C.

CHAMBERS OF CHIEF JUDGE STEPHENS

January 9, 1952

Dear Eleanor:

The December, 1951 <u>Bulletin of the American College</u>
of <u>Surgeons</u> reached me recently, and I have read it with much
interest. Among other things, I notice that you are still
listed as Administrative and Executive Secretary to the Board
of Regents. Does this mean that your retirement has not yet
gone into effect or that you have postponed retiring?

Please keep in touch with Virginia and myself. We were recently in Florida for a few days and wondered at the time if you were there where we could see you. We were in Tampa.

We join in affection and in the hope that you are well and happy.

Faithfully yours,

Miss Eleanor Grimm
American College of Surgeons
40 - East Erie Street
Chicago 11, Illinois

HAROLD M. STEPHENS WASHINGTON 1, D. C.

May 29, 1953

Miss Eleanor Grimm American College of Surgeons 40 East Erie Street Chicago 11. Illinois

Bear Eleanor:

I read over all the material that you sent me. I found it interesting, and it served to refresh my recollection upon some of the matters relating to my activities for the College which had passed from my active memory. I especially remember now that I wrote for the Board of Regents the statement in answer to the protest of the American Society of Clinical Surgeons of June 6, 1924, presented by Dr. Dean Lewis, Dr. G. J. Heuer, Dr. J. L. Yates, Dr. E. Starr Judd, and Dr. E. Wyllys Andrews, and the protest of the so-called Eclat Society presented by Dr. M. B. Clopton at about the same time.

I spent about two hours last night with Mr. Williams. I am not sure that I contributed very much. But I much enjoyed the evening with him and was very well impressed by his acquaintanceship with the activities of the College and by his judgment and general capacity. I think he will do an excellent job for the College in writing a history.

Faithfully yours,

P.S. If you can locate them without undue inconvenience, I wish you would hand to Mr. Williams a copy of the following items: The Bulletin of the College which contains my address at Detroit entitled "In Support of Quarelling" (Bulletin for January 1928); and the address which I made at the Convocation of the College at Philadelphia on October 23, 1934. This was entitled "Medical Practice and the Law". In respect of the latter, he might be especially interested to note the use I made of a Saturday Evening Post story.

If you can not locate these two items conveniently, please let me know and I will send Mr. Williams some of my own, but if you can find them I would rather not send the ones here because I do not have a large supply.

H.M.S.

HAROLD M. STEPHENS WASHINGTON 1, D. C. August 11, 1954 Dear Eleanor: I have your letter of August 9th. As Virginia and I are just getting away to White Sulphur Springs and thereafter to Chicago, I shall have to reply hastily. The length of our stay in Chicago is uncertain. We must be there Sunday afternoon, the 15th. We shall probably be there for a day or so after that and possibly longer. I may have to return to Washington on Monday. I am sorry my plans are so uncertain, but my time is not within my own control because I am obliged to attend to some legislative duties here in Washington and the demands upon me may become acute over this coming weekend. However, we shall be at the Conrad Hilton Hotel commencing about 3:30 p.m. Sunday afternoon and shall expect to hear from you-as you suggest in your letter -- as soon as you yourself reach Chicago, Also we shall try to go with you to the reception for Dr. MacEachern and also to the College and to meet your friend George Ray and his wife. Of course if I stay in Chicago I have obligations in respect of the American Bar Association meeting which will have to be respected, but I shall do my best to meet your suggested engagements also, and I am sure Virginia will be glad to join me. I note that you are to be at the Webster Hotel. If I should not hear from you at the Conrad Hilton I will try to reach you at the Webster. I thank you for the enclosure concerning Dr. MacEachern. I am sending a telegram of congratulations. Faithfully yours, Miss Eleanor K. Grimm Route 1, Box 67 Browns Lake Burlington, Wisconsin

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT
WASHINGTON 1. D. C.

CHAMBERS OF CHIEF JUDGE STEPHENS

October 28, 1954

Dear Eleanor:

Virginia and I are much pleased to have your letter of October 23, written from Sarasota, and to have your itinerary and a list of your appointments so that we may be advised as to your whereabouts during the next two or three months. We note especially that you are to be in Sarasota around Christmas time, leaving there in the early morning of the 27th of December. Our plans for the Christmas Season are not yet complete and we are not certain that we shall be in Tampa this year, but if we are we shall do our very best to see you.

I have just received invitations from the Board of Regents of the American College of Surgeons, requesting Virginia and me to attend a dinner at 6 o'clock on the 19th of November at the Traymore Hotel in Atlantic City, and also a dinner on the 15th. I have also received a personal letter from Dr. Hawley urging me to attend part or all of the Clinical Congress. I very much appreciate these invitations. I have no doubt that they are primarily inspired by you, or at least by your kindness in keeping Virginia and me in the minds of the present officials of the College. I am not yet sure that we shall be able to attend, but I am going to try to attend at least one day and one of the dinners. I think it most generous of them to continue to keep Virginia and myself in mind.

I note with much distress, from your letter, that all of the hospitals in Salt Lake City have been removed from the approved list. This is indeed a shock. I am going to write to Dr. Galligan and find out what has happened. I am especially shocked to know that the Holy Cross Hospital would permit its practices to fall below the requirements. As I remember it, the Salt Lake hospitals, especially Holy Cross and St. Marks, were among the earliest to secure approval.

Eleanor, I thank you heartily for your kind wish that I may be appointed to the Supreme Court. I am, of course, complimented by what has been written in the papers concerning me, especially the article by David Lawrence. But I do not think that there is much likelihood that my name will be given serious consideration.

Virginia joins in affection and good wishes.

Faithfully yours,

Miss Eleanor Grimm 1630 Hyde Park Street Sarasota, Florida CHIEF JU

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT
WASHINGTON 1. D. C.

CHAMBERS OF CHIEF JUDGE STEPHENS

November 15, 1954

Dear Eleanor:

After having received through Miss Gladys Newman your message concerning Dr. MacEachern, I made arrangements to see him through a Captain Erne, who is the Adjutant at Walter Reed, and last Thursday night did see Dr. MacEachern in his room. I spent about twenty minutes with him. It appears that he had, at some dedication of a hospital in Pennsylvania, a heart attack--but apparently not a coronary, a fibrillation. His blood pressure rose substantially and his heartbeat apparently became irregular. However, he was taken care of immediately and sent to Walter Reed, where he says that the accomodations and care are excellent. His heartbeat has now returned to normal and his blood pressure is also normal -- and I thought his color good. I did not get to talk with his own physician, but my personal judgment, for what it is worth, is that he will be allright if he will just let down and try to live within, rather than beyond, his energies. He was to go to Chicago Saturday night and will there spend a few days in a hospital connected with Northwestern University.

Dr. MacEachern was delighted with your interest and that of Miss Newman, and was of course pleased to see me. He is obviously a devoted admirer of "Grimmy", as is the undersigned.

Faithfully yours,

Harle

Miss Eleanor Grimm 1630 Hyde Park Street Sarasota, Florida





"THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA AND EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY"

AN ADDRESS

by

HONORABLE HAROLD M. STEPHENS

Associate Justice, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia

Delivered before a meeting of the

National alumni association of the Catholic University of america

at the

Hotel Pennsylvania, New York City,

Sunday, November 13, 1938, 8:00 P.M.

Broadcast over Station WJZ, New York City

THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA AND EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY.

It is told in the current issue of Time Magazine that the eminent Dr. Howard Atwood Kelly of Johns Hopkins University, a familiar figure on Baltimore streets, wears on his coat lapel a large blue button bearing a red question mark. As he meets his friends, Dr. Kelly presents them with small reprints from the New Testament, as his card, and when questioned about his interrogating button he invariably asks: "What is the most important thing in the world?" The correct answer, according to Dr. Kelly, is Christianity.

All devout parents, Catholic and non-Catholic, acquaint their children with the fundamentals of religious belief, and school them in conduct consistent with religious teachings; and the Catholic Church in particular has long especially emphasized that religious and secular education are not naturally separable.

But in our constitutional democracy there is strict separation of church from state, so that while in the public school system training for general literacy is available, no teaching of religion or morals from any sectarian point of view is permissible. The Catholic Church recognizes and strictly abides this separation. But happily, under the religious freedom guaranteed by our Constitution, all churches and citizens are free themselves to provide for education in both religious and secular subjects and to offer this instruction to all who wish to embrace it. The Catholic University of America offers especially advantageous opportunity in such combined instruction; and it emphasizes with vigor the need of such instruction in a democracy. At this particular time — the Golden Jubilee of the University — instruction in the social sciences, economics and civics, in the

atmosphere and in the light of the fundamental doctrines and practices of Christianity, is being stressed. This indeed is under injunction of the Holy Father Pope Pius XI.

Of what importance is this opportunity at Catholic University for the education of a host of young men and women in letters, in the sciences, including the social sciences, and in religious doctrine and practice also, to the citizens of a democracy. Just this: It has been recognized from the beginning of our nation that the success of democracy depends upon both literacy and religion. Public education, that is, education publicly supported and intended for the patronage of all, is purely an American idea. Free schooling in Europe, and even in England until recently, has been for the children of the very poor only. Secular education was looked upon as the responsibility of the parent, not the public; literacy was not regarded as an asset of the state. But there arose in our colonies and grew throughout the United States the concept of the education of the masses as a public function. Side by side with this grew the belief that in a democracy the education of all is a necessary condition of the people's rule. This rests upon the proposition that where political power has been diffused among and rested in the whole people, rather than concentrated in a few, the whole people, rather than a few, must be educated for both participation and leadership in government.

How completely the American Bishops and Archbishops are in accord with this proposition is evidenced in their reply to the Apostolic Letter received from the Holy Father on the opening of the Golden Jubilee of Catholic University. For that reply declares their intention to

install in the Catholic schools of this nation, for the education of the young from tender age to maturity, expanded, systematized and continuous studies to teach and define not only the principles of true Christian democracy but also the rights and duties of the citizen in a representative republic such as we live in today. Thus they hope, through the minds of millions of children and youth, to vitalize the contribution of the church and the university to the fortification and preservation of just government and loyal citizenship under democracy.

It is equally clear throughout our history that while it was intended that church and state should be separate and the public schools strictly free from sectarian instruction, it was nevertheless also not intended that the people should be separated from religion. On the contrary, we have been and are now committed to the proposition that religious ideals and conduct are necessary to democratic government. This is recognized in the utterances of our political leaders from the outset to the present.

During the deliberations of the Constitutional convention, the somewhat unorthodox Franklin said:

"We have been assured, sir, in the sacred writings, that 'except the Lord build the house, they labor in vain that build it.' I firmly believe this; and I also believe that, without His concurring aid, we shall succeed in this political building no better than the builders of Babel."

Daniel Webster went so far as to remark:

"All, all proclaim that Christianity, general, tolerant Christianity, Christianity independent of sects and parties, that Christianity to which the sword and fagot are unknown, general tolerant Christianity, is the law of the land."

George Washington wrote:

"Of all the dispositions and habits which lead to political prosperity, religion and morality are indispensable supports."

And our present President, concerned with the solution of profound problems
of economic and social nature, said in his recent letter to Archbishop

Rummell at the Eucharistic Congress in New Orleans:

"We believe . . . that in the long struggle of the human race to obtain an orderly society, the democratic form of government is the highest achievement . . . We still remain true to the faith of our fathers who established religious liberty when the nation began. We must remember . . . that our forefathers in every generation . . . made prompt and generous provision for the institution of religion. We must continue their steadfast reliance upon the Providence of God.

"May your prayers hasten the day when both men and nations will bring their lives into conformity with the teachings of Him, Who is the Way, the Light and the Truth."

In addition to these utterances of our founders and our President, the briefest analysis of the fundamentals of democracy also makes clear that religion as well as literacy must be its predicate; that religion and democracy, if democracy is to persist, are not separable; that separation of church from state should not mean the separation of the people from religious belief. The democratic concept of the family and of marriage is a Christian idea. It was St. Augustine, followed by St. Thomas Aquinas, who suggested that governments rule with the consent of the governed. It is a Christian concept also that there exist certain natural rights or interests which it is the duty and the function of the state as a means to recognize and protect. The political theory which makes the state an end in itself and the people but its creatures is contra-Christian. Finally, in a democracy, the very functioning of government, through the obedience and participation of the citizen and

the lawful leadership of the official, must result not from force and fear, but from self-discipline resting upon a sense of moral duty. For this sense of moral duty we are dependent upon religious teaching.

The Holy Father, Pope Pius XI, in an Apostolic Letter to the Episcopate of the United States of America, on the opening of the Golden

Jubilee of Catholic University, voiced his recognition of the dependence of democracy upon both education and religion; he emphasized the need of instruction in the social sciences and civics. He said in part:

"... The world has entered upon one of those periods of unrest, of questioning, of discrimination and of conflict which have been well described as turning points of history. Christian doctrine and ... morality are under attack ...; dangerous theories ... are today preached from the housetops, and are even finding their way into action; private immorality and public subversion have in many places raised the banner of revolt against the Cross of Christ.

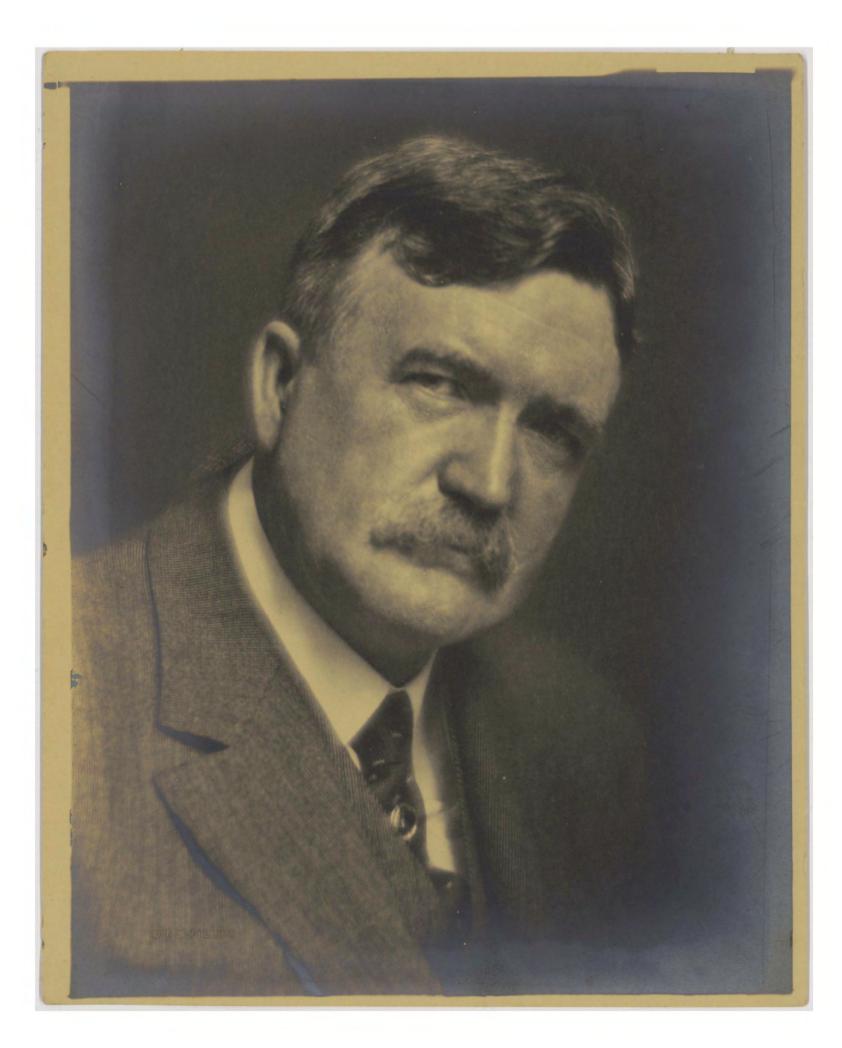
"It is a source of deep consolation to Us . . . that in the Catholic University We possess such an admirable instrument for the exposing of error and for the dissemination of Christian truth. Through the University it will be possible to bring to bear upon the most pressing problems of the day the full force of those principles of justice and charity in which alone they will find their solution. . . Since the sciences of civics, sociology and economics deal with individual and collective human welfare, they cannot escape from the philosophical and religious implications of man's origin, nature and destiny. . . . Christian teaching alone, in its majestic integrity, can give full meaning and compelling motive to the demand for human rights and liberties because it alone gives worth and dignity to human personality . . . it is in the name of Good Himself that he [the Catholic] cries out against any civic philosophy which would degrade man to the position of a soulless pawn in a sordid game of power and prestige, or would seek to banish him from membership in the human family; it is in the same Holy Name that he opposes any social philosophy which would regard man as a mere chattel in commercial competition for profit, or would set him at the throat of his fellows in a blind, brutish class struggle for existence."

Epitomizing, in a figure: In the democratic Ship of State, the passengers are also officers and crew. Unless as officers and crew they are both trained and of good spirit, the ship will founder. But if they are armed with truth they have, in a literal sense, the strength and the

wisdom of God in directing the ship; and if they have within their hearts the gentle spirit of our Saviour, their voyage will be such a one of mercy and justice to all men and to all races of men as is most direly needed in these troublous times.

The Catholic University of America is in its educational program devoting itself to truth, including civic truth, and to God. To an institution which gives its allegiance to truth and to God, all citizens of this democracy, of whatever creed and whatever race, and of whatever station, and whether rich or poor, can well give their allegiance and their support.

HAROLD M. STEPHENS
Associate Justice
United States Court of Appeals
Washington, D. C.





George Stephenson
associate Arector
A.C.S.

A Tired Doctor's Prayer

(He Giveth His Beloved Sleep)
Psalm 127:2

When I, having finished with things below, Lie out 'neath the sod alone, Raise no cold monument to me Of brass or bronze or stone:

But plant me beneath a big oak tree, With its roots firmly fixed in the sod, And its branches pointing everywhere To the throne of the living God.

Plant me out in the open, on some fair hill And not in a burying ground;
'Twould be hard for me I know to keep still With the other folk lying around;

And if you can manage a glimpse of the Bay, Where the white sails shake in the Sun, I know I'll be far more willing to stay-I always did love a gun.

But I s'pose that shooting will be forbid Unless you've got a pull, Why? On account of the Brimstone Kid That Stuff's inflammable.

There in Spring the wild geese will swing in a V, And drop down behind the hill, Coming near enough for a shot to me, Without fear, I shall be so still.

And there in the Spring, the birds will come In the Sun and the April rain; And I know that I'll know when the soft winds blow, And old Earth is alive again.

I'll hear the birds twittering of love in the Morn; And at night, ere they sink to rest, They'll tell me that Earth has been reborn In a way that is God at His best.

I'll see again that tender haze
That comes with the Spring so fair;
And Oh, how I'll love the long, long days,
For I shall never have a care.

The telephone bell will be silent, mute, The door bell will be quite dumb, And I'll never respond to the fool galoot Who is calling for me to come.

But I'll rest and rest through the silent days, With no clock or silver chime
To remind me about my wasteful ways
Or hint that it's "getting up time".

When Bub with appendicitis is took, Or Jim has a broken jaw, I a Doctor? I'll never give him a look, I'll be cool as a mother-in-law.

When the baby has eaten carbolic salve, Or swallowed a safety pin, There won't be a single thing that I'll have To do but keep quiet and grin.

Oh God! for a day or two of rest Away from all sickness and sin, Where soft winds blow the hours out of the West, That cool dawns have wafted in.

Yes, plant me beneath a big oak tree, Wide spread to each wind that blows! If there is none to be found, plant a young one on me I'll have time to wait while it grows.

- George David Stewart -

DR.ARTHUR G.SULLIVAN GENERAL SURGERY 16 N. CARROLL STREET MADISON 3, WISCONSIN

> Thursday October 18, 1951

Miss Eleanor K. Grimm Editor Of Publications American College Of Surgeons 40 East Erie Street Chicago 11, Illinois

Dear Miss Grimma-

Of course, I should be very happy at your good fortune in retiring from your arduous tasks and outstanding accomplishments at the end of this year. Nevertheless, I feel sorry indeed to see the notice on Pages 172 and 173 in the September 1951 Bulletin.

You have done a grand job for all of us and for my share in the large part you have played in the success of the American College Of Surgeons I am extremely grateful. I can only hope that your days ahead will be most healthy and happy and that I may have the pleasure of seeing you.

With all good wishes, and with great appreciation, I am

Yours sincerely, Min & Aullian

AS-EW